

## CONCEPTUAL APPROACHES TO PROFESSIONAL TOURIST PREPARATION OF THE FUTURE TEACHERS IN HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

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**Annotation.** Considered the direction of teacher's training based on the model of a competent graduate. It is formed the criteria of the faculty of the institute of physical education and sports and the possibility of their selection. It is noted that a teacher must possess modern technologies of general and vocational education, a set of effective methods and techniques sufficient professional knowledge to provide education of future professionals (teaching, planning and management of the didactic and educational systems). It is recommended the formation of the teaching staff to consider the following: to conduct a competitive selection of teachers with experience teaching physical education and sports, coaching and tourism. Teachers also need training from the best graduates of the institute of physical education and sport.

**Keywords:** professional, training, student, education, process.

### Introduction

Necessity of reforming of an education system of Ukraine, its perfection and increasing degree of quality is the major sociocultural problem which is substantially caused by processes of globalization and requirements of formation of positive conditions for individual development of a person, its socialization and self-realization in this world.

In Ukraine, as well as in other educed countries of the world, higher education is recognized by one of leading branches of development of a society. Strategic directions of development of higher education are defined by the Constitution of Ukraine, laws of Ukraine "About education", "About higher education", the National doctrine of development of education, decrees of the President of Ukraine, decisions of the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine.

The main objective of state policy in the sphere of education is building of conditions for development of a person and creative self-realization of each citizen of Ukraine.

Priority directions of a state policy concerning higher education development are: personal orientation of higher education, formation of national and universal values, building for citizens of equal possibilities in higher education reception, introduction of educational innovations and informational technology, formation of standard-legal and organizational-economic mechanisms of attraction in the educational system and use of off-budget means, increase of the social status and professionalism of educators, intensifying of their state and public support, development of education as an open state-public system; integration of domestic education into the European and world educational spaces and rising of higher education of Ukraine to level of higher education of the educed countries of the world [1].

The process of modernization of higher education of Ukraine in a context of Bolonsky process certainly and directly concerns also higher education in pedagogical high schools.

Considering a place and tourism role in society lives, the state according to the law of Ukraine "About modification of the law of Ukraine", "About tourism" proclaims tourism by one of priority directions of development of economy and culture and creates conditions for tourist activity [2].

Collaterally with a forementioned, gets an urgency problem of qualitative preparation of teachers for activation of physical-improving movement of schoolboys. It is caused by the sphere of the organized rest of children and youth, high-grade carrying out of leisure; decrease in scales of improving work in educational institutions, in the additional education organization in a residence. It is known, quality of work on education, improvement, formation of youth with use of kinds of tourism is defined by a state of resource base, cultural of regional studies and forwarding works.

Work is executed according to plan of research work of the Institute of higher education NAPS of Ukraine.

### Purpose, tasks of the work, material and methods

Article purpose is illumination of conceptual approaches to preparation of the future teachers, capable to work on the basis of comprehensive schools, in establishments of additional education (out-of-school), in the centres of creativity, leisure in a residence for the tourism organization.

### Results of research.

The analysis of references on problems of the theory and practice of school tourism, proves that motorial activity, employment by physical exercises in a combination to formation of spiritual culture, satisfaction of spiritual needs of pupils in studying of native land, folklore and national creativity promote the best attraction of youth to a healthy mode of life [3]. And formation of physical, mental and social well-being, as main index of humanization of the education system and mastering by pupils of the data about effect of training loads, improving forces of the nature – are major problems of modern pedagogics.

These ideas lead us to think that in the maintenance and frame of vocational training of the future teachers should prevail subjects of tourist of regional studies a profile, the program of intellectual development of children, data on morally-ethical aspects of public consciousness and behaviour of the person, about the theory and a procedure of exercise stresses, competitive activity etc. [4].

The process of preparation of the future teachers, in our opinion, should provide mastering of set of the professional-oriented partitions of formation both pedagogical, and sports activity. The maintenance of aforementioned partitions should be directed on formation of skills and abilities of individual work of the future teachers with children; working out of programs on animations, use of means of tourism in a combination to awake forms of removals, ability formation to provide safety of life of schoolboys-tourists and their acquaintance with the perfect world of the nature, culture, a social reality. As a significant amount of scientific researches as in Ukraine (V.K.Fedorchenko, N.A.Fomenko, M.I.Skripnik, G.S.Tsehmistrova) and in Russia (B.H.Gadzhiev, V.K.Kvartalnov, S.V.Chepik, etc.) testifies that the work tourist of regional studies provides a comprehensive approach to the education of pupils [5].

So, the analysis of conversations carried out by us with directors of comprehensive schools of cities of Vinnitsa, Zhitomir, Chernigov, Kiev has shown requirement of schools for experts in sports tourism which would understand well to study of local lore, knew some foreign languages (Russian, German, English), were well prepared physically and morally. It is positioned that the post of "guide-conductor" is necessary for maintenance of high performance and safety on routes of different kinds of tourism with specialization (aqueous, the pedestrian, mountaineering etc.)

We consider that the work of the future teacher is intimately connected to its preparation for educational activity. Therefore, in our opinion, except an educational component in the competence of continuous formation of the future teachers it is necessary to put the purposes, problems, the maintenance, methods and receptions of educational work. According to J.M.Laguseva, higher school mission is fast and methodical professionalism in the industries of tourism, strengthening of its positive influences on all spheres and inhabitancy. Achievement of this purpose is impossible without effective educational influence [6].

Thus, the construction of complete process of formation of the person of the student should lean against features of its education in the system of tourist activity which concern: education through the nature, culture (a presentation principle), tolerance formation; a humanization of attitudes, education in the group (collective), ecology of the person.

According to V.S. Lednev, partition of theoretical preparation of the future expert in physical training and the organization of sports tourism should cover education of a professional positive orientation - education of love to the chosen trade and education of professional-labour, professional-communicative and professional-physical qualities [7].

Therefore planning of educational work at the Institute of physical training of Vinnitsa state pedagogical University has been calculated, first of all, on professional education of students which was carried out in the course of all its traditional directions. However the main were physical and labour education of students.

Both labour and physical training of the future experts was carried out through their voluntary participation in the organization of backpacking and interschool tourist competitions of pupils of 10-11 forms in the spring-and-summer and winter season to Carpathians and Crimea. In this connection basic components of education, in pedagogical process of the University can have the following maintenance:

1. The education of a free person in which are: a high level of consciousness; civilization, the sense of personal advantage and cost; self-esteem, self-discipline, honesty, truthfulness; orientation in life cultural wealth; activity and independence in acceptance of personal decisions, responsibility.

2. The education of a creative person: development of abilities, knowledge, skills; development intellect, intuition.

3. The education of a human person with sensitivity inherent in it, mercy and kindness to a person, ability to compassion, altruism, tolerance, respectableness, modesty, understanding of values of life, the world, the nature and etc.

4. The education of a spiritual person: requirements for constant knowledge of the world, self-knowledge of oneself, the inner world, in beauty, dialogue, reflexion, search of meaning of the life; integrity and independence of the inner personal world.

5. The education of a practical person: knowledge of bases of economy; diligence, economy; foreign language skills, knowledge of national crafts, religious customs; a healthy mode of life; physical quenching, aesthetic taste, etiquette, good manners, hospitality, tendency to house arrangement, maintenance of the family of well-being.

6. The education of a highly skilled expert: erudition, competence; administrative abilities; communicative ability; ability to creative professional thinking, knowledge of history, the theory and tourism practice; mastering by pedagogical skill; a resistance to stress, knowledge of psychology.

To generate comprehensively educed person in the course of education, it is necessary to solve problems of intellectual, physical, moral, aesthetic and professional education. To separate these problems from each other is almost impossible, as the main thing in educational process is a harmony, unity and integrity.

It is well-known that formation of person is carried out by such means of education, as a microenvironment and macromedium; the person of the teacher (tutor), various kinds of tourist activity, including professional-practical one.

The most important side of educational process is the person of the teacher. That is why preparation and selection of the faculty which provides realization of the maintenance of curriculums and vocational training, compounds essence of one of the main and serious organizational problems.

Considering the maintenance, the purposes and problems of preparation of the teacher of physical training are formulated by us criteria of activity of teachers of the Institute of physical training and sports and possibility of their selection.

The teacher should use modern technologies of the general, and vocational training as well, a complex of effective methods and receptions, sufficient volume of professional knowledge for maintenance of formation of the future experts (teaching, planning, control of activity of didactic and educational systems).

It is known that the best mean of influence on pupils in pedagogic and students all over the world is a personal example of the teacher. Therefore, forming the qualities necessary for the future teacher of physical training through the maintenance of a subject matter, the teacher personally should possess these qualities. So, to the person of the teacher there are a number of serious requirements put forward.

The basic requirements are: love to students, to pedagogical activity, presence of special knowledge in area in which someone learns students; wide erudition, pedagogical intuition; highly developed intellect, a high level of the general culture and morals; professional possession of various methods of training and education of students.

Additional requirements are: sociability, artistry, sense of humour, good taste, etc.

In the structure of pedagogical activity should be carried out organizational, constructive and communicative components.

At the faculty formation have justified itself the following ways: competitive selection of teachers, with the experience of pedagogical activity connected with physical-sports, trainer's and tourist activity; preparation of teachers among the best graduates of the Institute of physical training and sports.

#### Conclusions.

Working on the concept of vocational training of the future teachers of physical training on tourism has allowed to draw a conclusion that training of students is preceded by the realised and thought over program of actions on the organization of educational process and vocational training.

In the further researches of realization of the above-stated concept appropriate legal, social and economic, material and financial conditions are necessary.

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